

## 2001 Annual Report

UNITED

STATES

ANTI-

DOPING

AGENCY



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*The official  
anti-doping agency for  
Olympic, Pan American  
and Paralympic sport in the  
United States.*

## Foreward

The United States Anti-Doping Agency (USADA) established itself as one of the world's foremost anti-doping agencies during 2001 — its first full year of operation. As the national anti-doping agency for Olympic sport in the United States, we firmly believe that USADA has earned international respect for its independence, transparency and fair and impartial treatment of all athletes.

In 2001, USADA earned its accreditation to the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) ISO 9001:2000 and ISO/Publicly Available Specification (PAS) 18873:1999, an international system of quality assessment and control for doping control. Open communications with our clients — the athletes and national governing bodies — has been a key in USADA's development. USADA has earned the trust of the athletes and sport leaders with the fair, concise and consistent manner in which USADA handles business.

The 3,000-plus athletes who have participated in the USADA out-of-competition program should be proud that USADA is working hard to deter doping. USADA focuses on the athletes and the process, and welcomes the input from athletes in a variety of issues. USADA is focused on anti-doping education programs for athletes, coaches and other individuals associated with the athlete, as well as providing research grants to help in the fight against doping.

The world of doping has received more international attention in recent years, and USADA is working in cooperation with national governing bodies, international federations and other national anti-doping agencies to eliminate doping from sport.

We would like to give special thanks to our Board of Directors and the dedication of our staff for a wonderful first year of existence.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Frank Shorter".

Frank Shorter,  
*Chairman of the Board*

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Terry P. Madden".

Terry Madden,  
*Chief Executive Officer*

## USADA History

The United States Anti-Doping Agency (USADA) was created as the result of recommendations set forth by the United States Olympic Committee's Select Task Force on Externalization. USADA began operations Oct. 1, 2000, with full authority for testing, education, research and adjudication for U.S. Olympic, Pan Am Games, and Paralympic athletes. It is USADA's responsibility to develop a comprehensive national anti-doping program for the Olympic Movement in the United States.

As a non-profit corporation under the leadership of an independent Board of Directors, USADA has the authority to set forth guiding principles in anti-doping policy and to adjudicate any doping violations. In addition to managing collection and testing procedures, USADA is also responsible for enhancing research efforts and promoting educational programs to inform athletes of the rules governing the use of performance enhancing substances, the ethics of doping and its harmful health effects.

### USADA's Mission

The U.S. Anti-Doping Agency (USADA) is dedicated to eliminating the practice of doping in sport, including U.S. Olympic, Pan American and Paralympic athletes. USADA is the independent anti-doping agency for Olympic sports in the United States, and is responsible for managing the testing and adjudication process for the athletes. USADA is dedicated to preserving the well being of sport, the integrity of competition and ensuring the health of athletes through research initiatives and educational programs.

### USADA's Vision

USADA will work with all athletes, while giving special emphasis to U.S. Olympic, Pan American and Paralympic athletes, in its efforts to eliminate doping in sport. In addition,

- USADA will develop and manage a testing process program that is fair and impartial in its attempt to identify athletes who use performance enhancing compounds and methods, either intentionally to gain a competitive advantage or inadvertently;
- USADA will develop and institute an adjudication program that will be fair and sustainable when an athlete is found to be in violation of anti-doping rules and regulations;
- USADA will support and foster research and educational programs in areas of performance-enhancing substances and methods to better understand their adverse effects and to improve upon current and future testing procedures;
- USADA will participate with other anti-doping organizations, both nationally and internationally, to accomplish our mission.



### USADA's Focus

USADA focuses on four primary areas. They are:

- **Testing**— Managing the collection and testing for both In-Competition (event) and Out-of-Competition (OOC) testing.
- **Research**— Because research is the cornerstone of an effective anti-doping program, USADA is allocating \$2 million annually toward the study of prohibited substances. This commitment to research exceeds that of any other national anti-doping agency in the world. Priorities for research initiation and verification efforts were set during a research summit in October 2000. For more details, go to USADA Research Program at [www.usantidoping.org/research/index.htm](http://www.usantidoping.org/research/index.htm).
- **Education**— In addition to creating a strong ethical and health-related education program for elite athletes, USADA is also developing an education program designed for America's youth in sport. Focusing on the ethics and morals of using prohibited substances and the health risks associated with doping, USADA hopes to inform athletes at a young age of the dangers and consequences of using performance-enhancing substances.
- **Adjudication**—USADA's adjudication process is fair, and credible. USADA's process eliminates the National Governing Bodies' (NGB) involvement in sanctioning their own athletes. The simplified procedures reduce the time and financial burdens common in appeal procedures. USADA's adjudication process relies on an American Arbitration Association (AAA)/Court of Arbitration for Sport (CAS) arbitrated hearing under modified AAA Commercial Rules.

### Partnerships and Relationships

USADA signed bilateral agreements with the Canadian Center for Ethics in Sport (CCES) and the Australian Sport Drug Agency (ASDA). The agreement permits the testing of their own and each other's athletes either by request or at the discretion of the testing party when the athlete is in the other country. In addition, the agreement also provides for a mutual exchange of technology, knowledge and expertise in such areas as testing procedures, athlete services and education

- USADA became a member of the Citizenship Through Sports Alliance (CTSA) in 2001
- Signed bilateral agreement with Canadian Center for Ethics in Sport (August 2001)
- Signed bilateral agreement with Australian Sports Drug Agency (October 2001)
- Agreements with International Federations
- Drug-Free Sports Consortium

## USADA Board of Directors

Chaired by two-time Olympic medal winner and marathoner Frank Shorter, the USADA Board of Directors provides the organization with a well-rounded, professional and diverse group of talented individuals. They are responsible for guiding the testing, research, education, and adjudication programs for the organization.



**Frank Shorter,  
Chairman**

A two-time Olympian, Shorter won the gold medal in the marathon at the 1972 Olympic Games in Munich, Germany, and the silver medal at the 1976 Olympic Games in Montreal, Canada. A member of the U. S. Olympic Hall of Fame, Shorter has worked extensively in support of anti-doping initiatives worldwide and recently testified before the United States Congress on this issue.



**Dr. Ralph W. Hale,  
Vice Chairman**

The executive vice president of the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, Dr. Hale was a member of the U.S. delegation staff at four Olympic Games (1988, 1992, 1994 and 1996). Dr. Hale served on the USOC for 16 years as a representative of U.S. Water Polo. His extensive work in international sport includes serving as a member of the USOC/USSR Anti-Doping Commission (1989-92). Dr. Hale also served as USOC vice president (1993-96).



**Kate Hendrickson  
Borg, Secretary**

A member of the 1992 U.S. Olympic Team in the sport of canoe/kayak, Hendrickson Borg served as an athlete liaison and athlete services coordinator for the 1997 World University Games and the 1999 Pan American Games. Hendrickson Borg, who was a member of the U.S. Canoe/Kayak National Team from 1988 to 1996, remains active as a competitor in road races, marathons, and triathlons.



**Barry Axelrod,  
Treasurer**

A graduate of UCLA Law School, Axelrod is an attorney specializing in sports, entertainment and business law. He represents such athletes as Olympians Willie Banks, Julianne McNamara and Mary Lou Retton, professional athletes Jeff Bagwell, Craig Biggio and Darryl Kile and entertainers Mark Harmon and Pam Dawber.



**Peter Breen,  
ATC**

A member of the 1992 U.S. Olympic Team in the sport of ice dancing, Breen has worked as a certified athletic trainer for the past eight years. He is currently completing requirements for a master's degree in physical therapy from Boston University. Breen has experience in a variety of physical rehabilitation settings across the U.S. and internationally.



**Dr. Lawrence  
Brown, Jr., MPH**

Lawrence S. Brown, Jr., is a physician-researcher with training in internal medicine, neuroendocrinology and addiction medicine. The Senior Vice President at the Addiction Research and Treatment Corp. in Brooklyn, N.Y., he has appointments as Visiting Physician at Rockefeller Hospital and Clinical Assistant Professor of Public Health of the Weill Medical College at Cornell University. Brown provides consultation to a host of government and private agencies, including Medical Advisor to the National Football League.



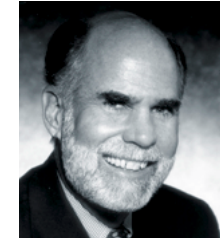
**Dr. Richard W.  
Cohen**

A former member of the Doping Control Commission for USA Weightlifting and the U.S. Bobsled and Skeleton Federation, Dr. Cohen served as chairman of the Doping Control Commission for the 1996 Olympic Games in Atlanta. He served as an advisor on doping control to the Nagano Olympic Organizing Committee during the 1998 Olympic Winter Games in Nagano, Japan. A noted orthopedic surgeon, Dr. Cohen is chairman of the Wellstar Health System Ethics Committee in Atlanta.



**Dr. Jean Fourcoy,  
Ph.D., MPH**

A retired medical officer with the Food and Drug Administration in the Division of Clinical Laboratory Devices, Dr. Fourcoy is regarded as an expert on the subject of anabolic steroids, androgens and their alternatives. A noted clinician, researcher, and scientist, Dr. Fourcoy has worked extensively with the U.S. Drug Enforcement Agency on the development of regulatory and educational formats, both domestically and abroad.



**Dr. Andrew Mecca**

Dr. Mecca serves as President of the California Mentor Foundation. He served as the State of California's Drug Czar (1991-98). Dr. Mecca chaired the Governor's Policy Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse. He also served as chairman of the California Commission on Improving Life Through Service. He has assisted in the development of programs designed to curb substance abuse in more than 15 countries. An accomplished triathlete and marathoner, Dr. Mecca also serves as chairman of the Governor's Policy Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse for the State of California.



**Terry Madden,  
Chief Executive Officer**

Terry Madden became the Chief Executive Officer of the U.S. Anti-Doping Agency (USADA) in April 2000 after serving as Chief of Staff to U.S. Olympic Committee President Bill Hybl. Madden's diverse professional background includes serving as Executive Director of USA Badminton (1997-98). From 1979-95, Madden worked as a U.S. Treasury Bond and Treasury Note Financial Futures Pit Broker at the Chicago Board of Trade. In addition to his work as a pit broker, he served as Secretary of the Board of Trade (1979) and was a member of the

Office of Investigation and Audits (1978). Madden, who graduated from the University of Notre Dame Law School in 1976, began his professional career as Assistant District Attorney for the Dallas (Texas) County District Attorney's Office (1976-78). He also earned a bachelor of business administration degree in finance from Notre Dame in 1973.



**Larry Bowers, Ph.D.  
Sr. Managing Director**

Larry Bowers, Ph.D. is USADA's Senior Managing Director of Technical and Information Resources. Bowers spent the past eight years as the Director of Athletic Drug Testing and Toxicology Laboratory at Indiana University. He was a professor of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine, and the Department of Chemistry at the Purdue University. He is responsible for leading the research efforts into prohibited substances, including detection, as well as overseeing the anti-doping educational program for America's youth in sport.

## USADA Education



**Our mission is to prevent and deter athlete use of doping substances by defining, developing, delivering and evaluating exemplary education programs. The focus of these programs is on ethical and health issues for elite athletes and for youth in sports.**



### Education Vision

To provide benchmarking quality educational programs that will bridge the gaps between athletes' values, knowledge and behaviors relating to drugs in sport. By creating benchmark quality programs we can collaborate with and mentor other organizations developing anti-doping educational programs.

### Education Values

In pursuing USADA's Educational Programs mission, we embrace the following to guide our practices and processes:

- Integrity
- Quality
- Inclusiveness

### Education Strategies

The mission is achieved by linking education with USADA's testing and research areas in providing services to elite athletes and to youth in sport. Through its Educational Programs USADA will:

- Initially and regularly assess elite athletes' knowledge, attitudes, beliefs, and behaviors relating to drug use in sport. This information will be used both as a foundation for developing start-up programs and for continuous quality improvement in renewing programs.
- Develop educational modules that describe the USADA mission and practices in order to inform and support athletes.
- Create progressively sophisticated values- and health-based educational programs that will be delivered out of multi-layered systems.
- Create an interactive web-based education system.
- Create a train-the-trainer program to enable the USADA Educational Program messages to be available throughout the United States.
- Create an extensive youth in sport educational program with tiers to address developmental needs for youth, for family systems, for coaches and for trainers.

### Education Programs

The USADA's Educational Programs mission is to help prevent and deter the use of doping substances in sport. We can only accomplish this with input, support, and commitment from you and other athletes, our most important partner group in the movement for drug-free sport. Here is a sampling of some of the USADA's educational programs to watch for:

- Quarterly Athlete Newsletter posted on USADA's web site;
- An Athlete Ambassador program, designed to directly involve athletes in educating and mentoring other athletes;
- An Athlete Anti-Doping Passport 'document' that athletes can carry, showing records of their doping control tests and medical waivers.

Virtual models and games on the Internet that give our audience the opportunity to test their knowledge and that facilitates learning about the physiological consequences of taking substances.

Educational modules with supporting materials that will be used in presentation sessions with athletes. The content of these modules spans from helping athletes understand doping control policies and procedures to helping athletes make healthy decisions.

### Accomplishments- Education

1. Administered survey, collected and analyzed data mid-July 2001.
2. Developed Education "logo" or "brand" - Pass With Flying Colors November 2001.
3. Developed paper passport to be included with the pilot educational program - November 2001.
4. Developed initial educational module based from first survey data, to be used with the athlete handbook to carry the pilot Athlete Anti-Doping Passport Program (ADP), completed December 2001.
5. Developed athlete handbook to carry the pilot Athlete Anti-Doping Passport Program (ADP) in conjunction with the initial module, completed December 2001
6. Inaugurated on-line DCO quarterly newsletter - *Collection Times* - July 2001; and periodic update - *The Partial* - November 2001, in conjunction with Doping Control and Communications.
6. Developed an online athlete educational newsletter on October 2001, with special print editions made for first two issues to promote educational programs.

[www.usantidoping.org/education](http://www.usantidoping.org/education)

**Educational Presentations**

**March**

- Junior Rifle Team - U.S. Olympic Training Center (Colorado Springs)

**April**

- Junior Pistol Team - U.S. Olympic Training Center (Colorado Springs)
- World Class Athlete Program (WCAP) winter athletes at Fort Carson (Colo.) Army Base.

**June**

- Men’s National Basketball Team - U.S. Olympic Training Center (Colorado Springs)

**November**

- USA Cycling Elite Coaches Clinic - U.S. Olympic Training Center (Colorado Springs)
- USA Skiing - U.S. Olympic Training Center (Colorado Springs)
- USA Shooting - U.S. Olympic Training Center (Colorado Springs)

**December**

- World Class Athlete Program (WCAP) winter athletes at Fort Carson (Colo.) Army Base.
- Educational Program awareness presentations to National Camps for Paralympic Alpine Skiing, Curling, Speedskating, Bobsled/skeleton, Biathlon, Women’s Ice Hockey.
- Educational Program awareness conference calls with National Figure Skating.

Until December, most presentations with U.S. teams were in conjunction with team processing and testing; other NGB requests were for USADA to be part of team meeting agendas.

In December, USADA met with most winter sport NGBs. At those meetings, the Pilot Anti-Doping Passport Program was presented. USADA staff recruited participants for the ADP program, and addressed issues the NGB contact had requested in advance. These face-to-face opportunities were extremely well received, and NGBs were appreciative of the time and information provided.

<b>Audience Type</b>	<b># of Attendees</b>
National Teams (Camps, Meetings, Team Trials)	615
Junior National Teams (including coaches and some parents)	150
Coaches	50
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>815</b>



USADA has the authority for the administration of the doping control process, results management and adjudication of Olympic Movement Testing in the United States. This process is managed in conformance with the International Anti-Doping Arrangement (IADA) Quality Concept and the International Standards for Doping Control as prescribed in ISO/PAS 18873:1999.

USADA provides written notification of test results to all athletes in a timely manner. Results are shared with the athlete, their NGB and IF, the USOC, WADA and ultimately the public, throughout the results management cycle. USADA calls on the expertise of a panel of professionals from the medical, legal and scientific communities to evaluate cases of adverse laboratory findings before putting forth recommendations of sanction consistent with the relevant doping violation under International Federation rules. The independent Anti-Doping Review Board is fundamental to USADA’s results management approach.

USADA is represented in adjudication matters by attorneys Richard R. Young and Travis Thompson Tygart of Holme, Roberts and Owen in Colorado Springs, Colo., along with William Bock III of Kroger, Gardis & Regas of Indianapolis.

Critical to achieving the agency goals is the management of agency operations and business practices with a focus on continuous quality improvement throughout all areas of the organization. The management of personnel and resources are conducted to meet the needs of the USADA customers and partners: athletes, coaches, USOC, NGBs, IFs and the IOC-accredited lab at UCLA. USADA will continue to employ and develop experienced and dedicated staff and provide the necessary tools and technology to ensure their ability to meet the needs of the agency in adhering to its mission.

**Missed Test Policy**

USADA and the USOC took a big step together in 2001, implementing a policy that placed the responsibility for prompt, accurate athlete location information directly into the hands of the athletes themselves. In order to facilitate the new USOC Missed Test Policy, USADA implemented a procedure under which it will recommend that an athlete who misses three OOC tests (without a valid reason) over an 18-month period be judged to have a doping infraction commensurate with a two-year suspension. USADA reported 217 missed tests during 2001. A missed test consists of an athlete being unavailable at the locations specified on the athlete’s USADA Athlete Location Form, or failing to timely submit an accurate and complete quarterly USADA Athlete Location Form. USADA reviewed and revised our procedures several times during 2001 to ensure that they were both fair to athletes and effective in locating athletes. This policy serves to ensure compliance with USADA’s Out-of-Competition testing program.

*See page 23 for USADA sanctions in 2001.*

**Results Management  
Adjudication**

USADA has achieved a more efficient adjudication process, eliminating the flaws of the previous system. By executing this responsibility effectively, USADA intends to develop a worldview as a leading anti-doping agency.

**Operations Mission**

To handle the doping cases promptly, fairly, and transparently with a view to restoring international confidence in the integrity of performance by American Athletes. USADA provides written notification of test results to all athletes in a timely manner.

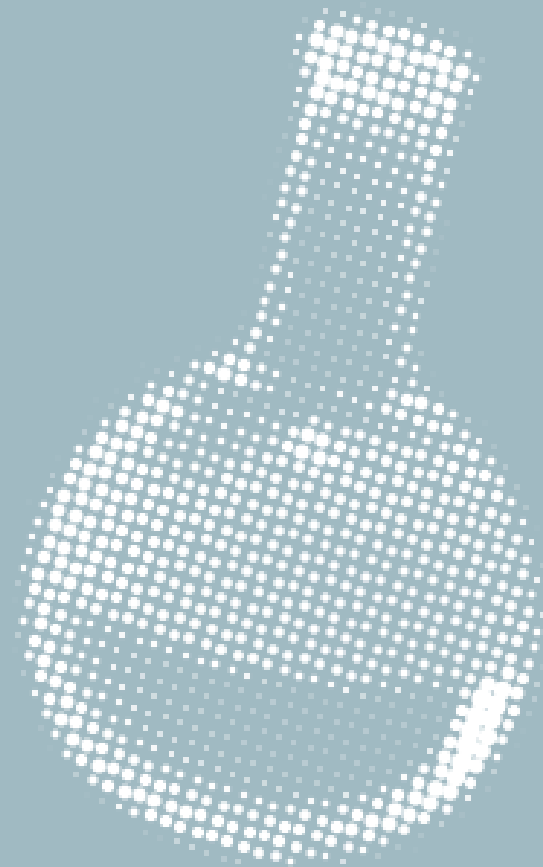
**Operations  
Accomplishments–**

- Appointed a group of experts in various areas of expertise pertinent to doping cases, including scientific and legal, to conduct a preliminary review of presumed positive test results or adverse findings prior to initiating the hearing process.
- Conducted a seminar for CAS (Court of Arbitration for Sport) / AAA arbiters on issues likely to occur during the hearing process.
- Engaged competent, informed, legal representation to prosecute positive cases.

## USADA Research



USADA research  
has achieved our  
initial goals in helping  
athletes to recognize  
and pursue  
doping free sport.



Within USADA's mission of eliminating the use of prohibited performance-enhancing drugs and methods in sport, the following objectives have been identified:

- Development and validation of a method for detection of exogenous erythropoietin (EPO)
- Development and validation of a method for detection of exogenous growth hormone or its analogs
- Development of improved methods for prolonged detection of synthetic anabolic steroids (e.g., new, longer lived metabolites)
- Improvement and validation of technology (e.g., carbon isotope ratio mass spectrometry) for identification of exogenous use of naturally produced steroids such as testosterone, androstenedione, etc.
- Ethical considerations in athletic doping control

USADA research grants **will not** support:

- Basic biomedical, chemical, or ethical research
- An individual directly
- Ongoing general expenses or existing deficits
- An institution involved in lobbying of any kind

In general, USADA will give preference to applications from public institutions or institutions tax exempt under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Service Code.



## Accomplishments— Research

1. Established a grant application process.
2. Appointed a Research Policy Advisory panel to prioritize grant applications for funding.
3. Placed notification of USADA grant application requirements on the Internet sites of the Community of Science and InfoEd SPIN.
4. Proposed a joint conference with WADA on oxygen transport enhancing agents (including EPO) to be held in October 2002.
5. Established communication link with the Chair of the WADA Health, Medicine, and Research Committee to routinely discuss research issues.
6. Awarded initial grants.

[www.usantidoping.org/research](http://www.usantidoping.org/research)

# USADA Doping Control

## Mission

USADA's Doping Control Officers (DCOs) are the key component of our testing program.

As representatives of USADA, these individuals conduct both Event and Out-of-Competition (OOC) testing for participants in the Olympic movement within the United States.

Assisted by USADA's doping control staff, our DCOs receive assignments for testing at designated national and international competitions, and for Out-of-Competition (OOC) testing of elite national level and junior national level athletes throughout the year.

## USADA's Doping Control Program

Our objectives include the creation of a uniform protocol for USADA doping control, which reinforces professionalism and integrity. USADA plans to increase the number of overall tests annually and to significantly increase the amount of Out-of-Competition (OOC) testing. To accomplish this, we need continued and increased involvement from our experienced Doping Control Officers (DCOs). In addition, as our doping control program expands, we will be recruiting additional DCOs.

It is one of USADA's goals to significantly increase the number of athletes tested through the OOC program. Under USADA, all 45 Olympic and Pan American sport NGBs will be included in the OOC program. NGBs are required to provide a list of athletes for inclusion in the OOC program and location information for each athlete. Typically, each NGB has developed criteria in consultation with USADA. Once athletes are identified for inclusion in the OOC pool, USADA will elect athletes based on a random selection system that considers a variety of factors. Names will be selected from a pool that includes all eligible athletes for all sports. USADA also reserves the right to test any athlete at any time.

In July 2001 the U.S. Olympic Committee passed its Missed Test Policy. This Policy requires athletes to keep USADA informed regarding their schedules and whereabouts on a quarterly basis. Athletes who do not make themselves available for testing if selected for testing three times in a rolling 18-month period stand to lose eligibility for a two-year period.

As a result USADA and its DCOs are now held to a higher standard in terms of locating and testing athletes. DCOs are required to make a "reasonable effort" to find athletes they've agreed to test. No athlete will be sanctioned unless it can be shown that a "reasonable effort" was made to locate and test him or her.

## 2001 Highlights

Our final totals for testing in 2001 were 4,810 total tests, 3,427 Event tests at 185 events and 1,383 OOC tests. This includes tests done for international federations. Of the 4,810 tests completed, 15 positive tests were reported and all athletes were sanctioned. Additionally, two athletes received sanctions for test refusals and one athlete was sanctioned for manipulating testing forms. See page 18 for more details.

## Doping Control Officers

We feel that the key to the success of any doping control program is its personnel. Therefore, competent, dependable Doping Control Officers (DCOs) are an essential component. In 2001, USADA held two DCO training sessions and trained more than 160 Doping Control Officers.

One seminar was held in cooperation with the Salt Lake Organizing Committee (SLOC). In order to assist SLOC in preparing its DCOs for testing at the Olympic Winter Games in 2002, USADA trained and utilized SLOC DCOs for testing at its events and OOC between October 2001 and February 2002. DCOs who successfully completed the seminar and practical received experience satisfactory to SLOC were designated.

## DCO Advisory Committee

USADA has taken a significant step with respect to both relations with the DCOs and their training by the appointment of a DCO Advisory Committee. This Committee capitalizes on the expertise of seasoned DCOs who have worked with a variety of doping control agencies and brings the DCO perspective to developing competent DCOs. It has made important contributions by reviewing and recommending changes in the areas of training and compensation. Those recommendations were implemented at USADA's first two DCO certification seminars.

In addition, the Committee has provided important input in other significant areas, such as doping control form improvements, and assisting with the DCO newsletters. The Committee has provided valuable contributions in the areas of Out-of-Competition doping control and Missed Tests, as well as helping create a format for DCO evaluation and review.

## Doping Control Mission

Operating the best doping control agency in the world, according to the highest international standards, with the highest quality expert programming in all areas.

## International Doping Controls

In addition, USADA signed bilateral agreements with the Canadian Centre for Ethics in Sport (CCES) and the Australian Sport Drug Agency (ASDA). During 2001, USADA performed 19 tests for the Canadian Centre for Ethics in Sport (CCES) through a bilateral agreement. The CCES performed 11 tests for USADA in 2001.

## Out-of-Competition (OOC) Packet

Each athlete who enters the OOC pool receives an OOC Packet. Here are the contents of the initial packet:

- USADA Guide
- USADA Frequently Asked Questions
- USADA Wallet Card
- USADA Protocol for Olympic Movement Testing
- USADA Magnet
- USOC Anti-Doping Policies
- American Arbitration Association Rules
- USADA Athlete Location Form
- USADA Results Management Diagram
- USADA Change of Plan Form
- USOC Anti-Doping Policy Regarding 30-Day Announcement
- Summary of Athlete Responsibilities
- USADA Staff Directory
- Letter from USADA Chief Executive Officer
- Reminder – Deadliness and Medical Notification Information
- USOC Ombudsman Information
- Change of Plan Email information

## Accomplishments– Doping Control

- ISO 9001:2000 Accreditation in conformance with ISO/PAS 18873 in July 2001.
- Improvement of Event and OOC Testing Administrative Capabilities through the installation and appropriate modifications of new USADA computer system.
- Implementation of Internet on-line registration for quarterly Athlete Location Forms.
- Completed 4,810 tests in 2001, plus additional tests for other organizations.
- Performed tests at 185 events in 2001, after 21 events were tested in the fourth quarter of 2000.



## USADA Communications



### Mission

To be considered THE source for news and information on anti-doping matters in the United States.

### Web Stats

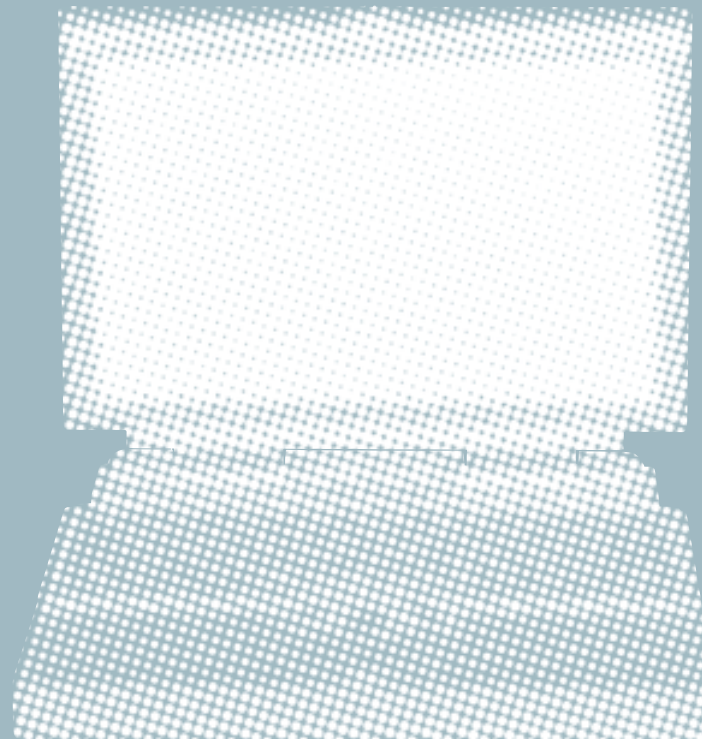
#### Most Visited Pages

- U.S. Anti-Doping Agency Home Page
  - Prohibited Substances Section
    - Athlete Section
- IOC Prohibited Substances and Methods
  - What is USADA?

#### Most Downloaded Files

- 2001 IOC Prohibited Substances and Methods List
  - USADA Guide
- USADA Athlete Location Forms
  - USADA Wallet Card
- USADA Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)

From this data it shows that USADA is meeting the needs and requests of the athletes. USADA will continue to develop plans and programs to provide the information desired by our core audiences.



## 2001 PRESS RELEASES

### February

USADA Announces 2000 Fourth Quarter Testing Information  
USADA Unveils \$2 Million Research Program

### March

Frank Shorter's Statement on Professional Athlete Decision  
Karen Casey Named USADA Director of Educational Programs

### April

U.S. Diver Receives Two-Month Suspension After Positive Drug Test  
USADA Announces 2001 First Quarter Testing Numbers

### May

U.S. Diver Receives Two-Month Suspension After Positive Drug Test  
U.S. Fencer Receives One-Year Suspension from USADA for Positive Drug Test  
U.S. Track Athlete Receives Public Warning From U.S. Anti-Doping Agency for Positive Drug Test  
Second U.S. Track Athlete Receives Public Warning from USADA for Positive Drug Test

### June

U.S. Track Athlete Receives Two-Year Suspension for Positive Drug Test  
WADA: WADA and IOC Announces New Prohibited Substance and Methods List (effective Sept. 2001)

### July

U.S. Bobsled Athlete Receives Two-Year Suspension for Positive Drug Test  
U.S. Track Athlete Bobby Smith Receives Public Warning from USADA For Positive Drug Test  
USADA Announces 2001 Second Quarter Testing Numbers  
USADA Interview with Johann Koss, WADA Executive Committee Member/Past Olympic gold medallist  
USADA Receives International Accreditation

### August

Two U.S. Karate Athletes Receive Suspension for Positive Drug Test  
U.S. Cyclist Guzman Receives Suspension from USADA for Positive Drug Test  
USADA Signs Agreement with Canadian Anti-Doping Agency

### September

U.S. Track Athlete Antoinette Wilks Receives Suspension from USADA for Positive Drug Test  
U.S. Track Athlete Tony Dees Receives Lifetime Suspension from USADA for Positive Drug Tests  
USADA Athlete Advisory  
U.S. Cyclist David KlaassenVanOorschot Receives Public Warning from USADA For Positive Drug Test

### October

USADA Announces Third Quarter Testing Numbers  
USADA Signs Agreement with Australian Anti-Doping Group  
USADA, USOC Announce New Disclosure Rule in Fight Against Doping in Olympic Sport

### November

USADA Recognized as Official Anti-Doping Agency by U.S. Congress  
U.S. Bobsledder Receives Suspension From U.S. Anti-Doping Agency For Refusing Drug Test  
U.S. Swimmer Picotte Receives Suspension from USADA for Refusing Drug Test

### December

U.S. Bobsled and Track Athlete Receives A Pair of Two-Year Suspensions from USADA  
USADA Interview with Olympic Speed Skater Bonnie Blair  
U.S. Cyclist Hanson Receives Suspension from USADA for Positive Drug Test  
USADA Sanctions Announced for 2001

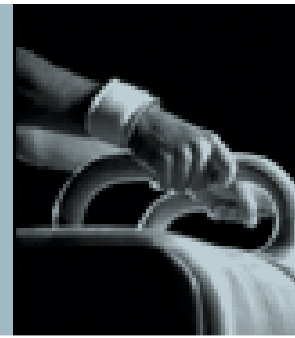
## Accomplishments– Communications

1. Established and updated USADA website in order to have important policies, procedures, forms, and other timely information available to anti-doping stakeholders.
2. Developed, piloted, and implemented Internet on-line registration system for athletes to submit quarterly Athlete Location information.
3. Developed introduction to USADA video in conjunction with Education – December 2001.
4. Getting athlete involvement in a variety of issues, including web site, USADA Athlete Ambassador program and USADA education programs.
5. Developed strong relationship and trust with national and international media outlets.

[www.usantidoping.org/press](http://www.usantidoping.org/press)

## USADA Communications

- Hiring of The Javelin Group to help attract potential sponsors and grant opportunities
- Hiring of American Continental Group, Inc. to represent USADA in Washington, D.C. matters
- Established solid relationship with Office of National Drug Control Policy
- Letter of Authority with National Hockey League and World Anti-Doping Agency
- Agreements with NBA, USTA and other professional leagues



## USADA Technology

### Highlights

- Responded to more than 3,000 phone calls to the USADA Drug Reference Line and more than 1,800 phone and mail correspondences to the USADA office from athletes, trainers and parents.
- Publishing key educational materials for the nation's Olympic level athletes
- Athlete Survey
- More than 1,000 media inquiries for materials on USADA and anti-doping subject matter
- More than 11,000 athlete packets were distributed to athletes or national governing bodies in 2001. These packets are sent to athletes who are part of the OOC pool.
- More than 1,100 medical notification forms on file. Many athletes who are not part of their sport's out-of-competition pool have forms on file with USADA.
- More than 750 information/press kits distributed on the U.S. Anti-Doping Agency.
- Development of Strategic Plan for organization
- Development of Media Controversy Plan for organization

### Meetings/Conferences Attended

- Part of WADA Independent Observer team at Sydney Olympic Games - September 2000
- Visit to ASDA (Canberra) -September 2000
- FDA Meeting to review androstenedione - October 2000
- Council of the Americas meeting, November 2000
- NFL/NCAA/USADA meeting - November 2000
- Standards and Harmonization Committee, WADA, November 2000
- USA Track & Field Athlete Advisory Committee, December 2000
- CAS/ADRB Training session, Los Angeles- January 2001
- Doping Control Officer Training - Mesa, Ariz. - February 2001
- Council of Americas - February 2001
- NFL/NCAA/USADA meeting - February 2001
- WADA Standards and Harmonization Committee, Strasbourg, France - March 2001
- WADA Executive Committee, Lausanne, Switzerland - March 2001
- U.S. Army World Class Athlete Program presentation, Colorado Springs, Colo. - April 2001
- American College of Clinical Pharmacy presentation, Salt Lake City - April 2001
- USOC Team Leader Meeting, San Jose, Calif. - April 2001
- National Governing Body meeting (Diving, Gymnastics, Synchronized Swimming, Rowing, Track & Field), Indianapolis -May 2001
- WADA Executive Committee, Cape Town, South Africa - June 2001
- DCO Training Seminar, Salt Lake City - July 2001
- WADA Laboratory Accreditation Subcommittee, Colorado Springs, Colo. - July 2001
- WADA Executive Committee, Tallinn, Estonia - August 2001
- Int'l Assoc of Drug Monitoring and Clinical Toxicology - September 2001
- USOC Team Leaders Meeting, Salt Lake City - October 2001
- WADA Laboratory Accreditation Subcommittee, Lausanne, Switzerland - November 2001
- Court of Arbitration for Sport Meeting, Lausanne, Switzerland - November 2001
- USA Track & Field Athlete Advisory Committee - November 2001
- IOC Subcommission on Doping and Biochemistry in Sport meeting - December 2001 (Independent observer for WADA)
- WADA Board of Directors Meeting, Lausanne, Switzerland - December 2001

### Technology Accomplishments

USADA purchased the "Eugene" database system from the Australian Sports Drug Agency (ASDA) in 2001 to assist in the planning, tracking and results management of the doping control testing. The purpose of this purchase was to be able to keep track of all USADA information in one location. Earlier in 2001, USADA purchased hardware and software for the computer network to be able to run the program. In March 2001, USADA underwent data conversion and migration of records for the new system. At this time, USADA also underwent testing of the system to verify it would meet our needs. USADA had the final system installation in early June. During the second half of 2001, two upgrades and numerous changes to the program have been installed. We have identified changes to be implemented within the next year. One of the goals is to implement automation of the athletes' on-line form fill-in and data retrieval from the Web.



### Doping Control Acronyms

#### Organizations

- ASDA *Australian Sports Drug Agency*
- CAS *Court of Sport Arbitration*
- CCES *Canadian Centre for Ethics in Sport*
- DCO *Doping Control Officer*
- DFSC *Drug Free Sport Consortium*  
(ADSA, CCES, NIF)
- IICGADS *International Intergovernmental  
Consultative Group on Anti-Doping in Sport*
- IADA *International Anti-Doping Agreement*
- IF *International Federation*  
(for example, FIBA - *International  
Basketball Federation*)
- ISO/IEC 17025 *General Requirements for the  
Competence of testing and Calibration  
Laboratories*
- ISO/PAS 18873 *Publically available specification;  
International Protocol for doping control*
- NGB *National Governing Body*  
(i.e. USA Basketball)
- NIF *Norwegian Confederation in Sport*
- NZSDA *New Zealand Sports Drug Agency*
- OMADC *Olympic Movement Anti-Doping Code*
- ONDCP *Office of National Drug Control Policy*
- SAID *Substance Abuse Information Database*
- SAMHSA *Substance Abuse and Mental Health  
Services Administration*
- USADA *U.S. Anti-Doping Agency*
- USPC *United States Paralympic Corporation*

# USADA Statistics

**2001 Tests**

OOCC Tests	1,382	29.30%
Short Notice	347	7.36%
Event Tests	2,987	63.34%
Total	4,716	100%



**1st Quarter Tests—2001**

OOCC Tests	156	14.55%
Short Notice	86	8.02%
Event Tests	841	78.45%
Total	1,072	100%



**2nd Quarter Tests—2001**

OOCC Tests	295	18.20%
Short Notice	144	8.89%
Event Tests	1,182	72.96%
Total	1,620	100%



**3rd Quarter Tests—2001**

OOCC Tests	432	48.16%
Short Notice	68	7.58%
Event Tests	397	44.26%
Total	897	100%



**4th Quarter Tests—2001**

OOCC Tests	499	44.28%
Short Notice	37	3.29%
Event Tests	591	52.44%
Total	1,127	100%



**Results That Required Sanctions (18)**

Includes four cases referred to USADA by International Federations

Stimulants	11
[ephedrine (6), pseudoephedrine (3), amphetamine, methylphenidate]	
Anabolic Agents	4
[nandrolone metabolites (2), Dianabol, stanozolol]	
Refusals	2
Manipulation of Forms	1
Total	18

Note: One athlete was sanctioned for positive test result (stanozolol) and manipulation of forms.

**2000 Testing Numbers**

**4th Quarter Tests**

OOCC Tests	163	35.59%
Event Tests	295	64.41%
2000 Total	458	100%

2000: Four adverse laboratory findings for samples which the athlete had prior notification records on file for the use of a restricted substance (salbutamol). The test results are thus reported as negative with respect to a doping offense.

## 2001 Test Numbers

Sport	Type of Testing			2001 Total	2001 Sanctions
	OOCC1	OOCC2	Event		
Archery	6	0	28	34	0
Badminton	3	0	12	15	0
Baseball	0	24	20	44	0
Basketball	10	105	0	115	0
Biathlon	46	12	62	120	0
Bobsled/Skeleton	116	42	80	238	3
Bowling	2	0	32	34	0
Boxing	7	35	61	103	0
Canoe/Kayak	19	0	37	56	0
Curling	5	0	32	37	0
Cycling	54	0	165	219	3
Disabled Sports	4	0	56	60	0
Diving	8	0	27	35	1
Equestrian	2	0	13	15	0
Fencing	5	0	57	62	1
Field Hockey	4	31	24	59	0
Figure Skating	29	0	48	77	0
Gymnastics	18	0	34	52	0
Ice Hockey	56	24	0	80	0
Judo	13	0	81	94	0
Karate	2	0	11	13	2
Luge	27	14	29	70	0
Modern Pentathlon	7	0	12	19	0
Racquetball	1	0	12	13	0
Roller Sports	1	0	32	33	0
Rowing	63	0	101	164	0
Sailing	1	0	14	15	0
Shooting	6	0	119	125	0
Skiing/Snowboarding	108	0	209	317	0
Soccer	0	50	0	50	0
Softball	4	0	0	4	0
Speed Skating	108	0	149	257	0
Squash	3	0	4	7	0
Swimming	154	0	203	357	1
Synchronized Swimming	2	0	21	23	0
Table Tennis	2	0	12	14	0
Taekwondo	8	0	36	44	0
Tennis	0	0	0	0	0
Team Handball	2	0	0	2	0
Track and Field	228	0	866	1,094	6
Triathlon	31	0	64	95	0
Volleyball	24	10	12	46	0
Water Polo	5	0	0	5	0
Water Skiing	2	0	12	14	0
Weightlifting	148	0	174	322	0
Wrestling	38	0	26	64	0
<b>2001 Totals</b>	<b>1,382</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>2,987</b>	<b>4,716*</b>	<b>17</b>

\* USADA performed 94 tests for international federations. During 2001, USADA performed 31 tests for the Drug-Free Sports Consortium (DFSC), as well as 19 tests for the Canadian Centre for Ethics in Sport (CCES) through a bilateral agreement. The DFSC manages testing for the World Anti-Doping Agency. The CCES performed 11 tests for USADA in 2001. All of those test numbers are not included among the list above.

**KEY:**

- OOCC1: Out-of-Competition Testing (no-advance notice)
- OOCC2: Out-of-Competition Testing (short notice)
- Event: Event Testing

## 2001 Events Tested

Month	Event	Location
<b>ARCHERY</b>		
Jan.	World Indoor Trials	Harrisonburg, Va.
June	World Target Trials	Flushing, N.Y.
Aug.	National Outdoor Championships	Canton, Mich.
<b>BADMINTON</b>		
June	U.S. Junior National Championships	Orange County, Calif.
Sept.	U.S. Open	Orange County, Calif.
<b>BASEBALL</b>		
June	U.S. Junior National Team Training Camp	Joplin, Mo.
Oct.	World Cup Trials	Tucson, Ariz.
<b>BIATHLON</b>		
Jan.	World Team Trials	Lake Placid, N.Y.
Mar.	World Cup	Heber, Utah
Mar.	Disabled Cross-Country Championships	Midway, Utah
Mar.	U.S. National Championships	West Yellowstone, Mont.
Dec.	U.S. National Team Training Camp	West Yellowstone, Mont.
<b>BOBSLED AND SKELETON</b>		
Feb.	Women's World Cup	Park City, Utah
Feb.	Men's World Cup	Park City, Utah
Mar.	Team Test	Lake Placid, N.Y.
July	Summer Push Championships	Lake Placid, N.Y.
Oct.	Women's Park City Team Trials	Park City, Utah
Oct.	Men's Team Trials 2-Man Race	Park City, Utah
Oct.	U.S. National Team Trials - 4-Man Race	Park City, Utah
Dec.	Women's U.S. Olympic Trials	Park City, Utah
Dec.	U.S. Olympic Trials - 2-Man	Park City, Utah
Dec.	U.S. Olympic Trials - 4-Man	Park City, Utah
<b>BOWLING</b>		
Feb.	U.S. National Team Camp	Colorado Springs, Colo.
Dec.	National Amateur Championships	Reno, Nev.
<b>BOXING</b>		
Mar.	U.S. National Championships	Colorado Springs, Colo.
May	Men's World Championship Training Camp	Lake Placid, N.Y.
June	U.S. Junior Olympic Boxing Championships	Marquette, Mich.
Aug.	Pan Am Sr. Tournament Training Camp	Camp Lejuene, N.C.
Nov.	Women's World Championships	Scranton, Pa.
Nov.	Junior Olympic Worlds Training Camp	Colorado Springs, Colo.

**BASKETBALL**

May	Women's World University Games Trials	Colorado Springs, Colo.
June	U.S. Men's National Team Trials	Colorado Springs, Colo.
June	Junior Women's World Championship Trials	Colorado Springs, Colo.

**CANOE/KAYAK**

April	Wachovia World Cup	Gainesville, Ga.
May	U.S. Senior Team Trials	Copperhill, Tenn.
Sept.	U.S. National Championships	Wausau, Wis.

**CURLING**

Mar.	World Junior Championships	Ogden, Utah
Dec.	U.S. Olympic Team Trials	Ogden, Utah

**CYCLING**

April	Lance Armstrong Criterium (road)	Austin, Texas
April	Xcelerate Twilight (road)	Athens, Ga.
May	American Velodrome Challenge (track)	Frisco, Texas
May	USCF Elite Road National Championships	Redding, Calif.
June	First Union Invitational (road)	Lancaster, Pa.
June	First Union USPRO Championships (road)	Philadelphia, Pa.
June	USCF Elite Track National Championships	Blaine, Minn.
June	NORBA NCS #3 (mountain bike)	Park City, Utah
July	NORBA NCS #4 (mountain bike)	Mammoth Lakes, Calif.
Aug.	USCF Junior National Road Championships	Gainesville, Fla.
Aug.	USCF Junior Track National Championships	Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.
Aug.	Saturn Cycling Classic (road)	Breckenridge, Colo.
Aug.	NORBA NCS Finals (mountain bike)	Mt. Snow, Vt.
Aug.	USCF Elite Criterium Championships	Downers Grove, Ill.
Dec.	USCF Cyclo-Cross National Championships	Baltimore, Md.

**DISABLED SPORTS**

June	Pan Am Games for the Blind	Spartanburg, S.C.
Aug.	International Athletics Challenge	Chula Vista, Calif.
Dec.	Sledge Hockey Team Camp	Dallas, Texas

**DIVING**

April	US National Indoor Championships	Midland, Texas
May	FINA/USA Diving Grand Prix	Coral Springs, Fla.

**EQUESTRIAN**

April	Rolex 3-Day Event	Lexington, Ky.
June	Festival of Champions	Gladstone, N.J.
June	Festival of Champions	Gladstone, N.J.

**FENCING**

Feb.	U.S. Junior Olympic Championships	Salt Lake City, Utah
April	World Cup Sabre	Peabody, Mass.
June	World Cup Women's Foil	Rochester, N.Y.

**FIELD HOCKEY**

Jan.	Men's/Women's Training Camp	Chula Vista, Calif.
June	U.S. Men's National Team Test	Moorpark, Calif.
Aug.	U.S. Women's National Team Test	Virginia Beach, Va.

**FIGURE SKATING**

Jan.	U.S. National Championships	Boston, Mass.
Feb.	4 Continents Championship	Salt Lake City, Utah
Mar.	U.S. Synchronized Team Skating Championships	Colorado Springs, Colo.

**GYMNASTICS**

Feb.	2001 Winter Cup Challenge	Las Vegas, Nev.
Aug.	U.S. Gymnastics Championships	Philadelphia, Pa.

**ICE HOCKEY**

Mar.	U.S. Women's National Team Camp	Lake Placid, N.Y.
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**JUDO**

April	U.S. Senior National Championships	Orlando, Fla.
June	Pacific Rim Championships	Los Angeles, Calif.
July	U.S. Junior Olympics	Louisville, Ky.
Sept.	National Ladder Tournament	Indianapolis, Ind.
Oct.	U.S. Open Championships	Las Vegas, Nev.

**KARATE**

July	USA-NKF National Championships	Houston, Texas
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**LUGE**

Feb.	World Cup	Park City, Utah
Mar.	U.S. Olympic Trials	Park City, Utah
Oct.	U.S. Senior National Team Training Camp	Park City, Utah

**MODERN PENTATHLON**

June	Pentathlon Competition #3	San Antonio, Texas
June	US Pentathlon Nationals	San Antonio, Texas

**RACQUETBALL**

May	U.S. National Singles Championships	Houston, Texas
Oct.	U.S. National Doubles Championships	Las Vegas, Nev.

**ROLLER SPORTS**

May	Senior Team USA Selection	Lake Placid, N.Y.
June	World Team Trials	Colorado Springs, Colo.
Aug.	Artistic Skating National Championships	Pensacola, Fla.

**ROWING**

April	FISA World Cup	West Windsor, N.J.
July	World Championship Team Trials	Princeton, N.J.

**SAILING**

June	RIISA Regatta	Barrington, R.I.
July	Laser North Americans	San Francisco, Calif.
Aug.	Star North Americans	Milford, Conn.

**SHOOTING**

Mar.	Shotgun Spring Selection Match	Columbus, Ga.
April	Atlanta World Cup	Atlanta, Ga.
Oct.	Championship of the Americas	Columbus, Ga.

**SKIING AND SNOWBOARDING**

Jan.	U.S. Cross Country National Championships	McCall, Idaho
Jan.	Freestyle World Cup	Park City, Utah
Jan.	Cross Country World Cup	Heber, Utah
Jan.	Nordic Combined World Cup	Park City, Utah
Jan.	Ski Jumping World Cup	Park City, Utah
Mar.	U.S. Alpine National Championships	Big Mountain, Mont.
Mar.	Snowboard World Cup	Park City, Utah
Mar.	Disabled World Cup	Park City, Utah
Mar.	U.S. Freestyle Championships	Waterville Valley, N.H.
Mar.	U.S. Snowboard National Championships	Sunday River, Maine
Mar.	Nordic Jumping	Park City, Utah
Mar.	Nordic Combined	Park City, Utah
Nov.	Women's Alpine World Cup-GS	Copper Mountain, Colo.
Nov.	Men's Alpine World Cup -SG	Aspen, Colo.
Dec.	Gold Cup-M/W Aerials	Park City, Utah
Dec.	Men and Women's Moguls World Cup	Steamboat Springs, Colo.
Dec.	Nordic Combined World Cup	Steamboat Springs, Colo.
Dec.	Nordic Jumping Gold Cup	Steamboat Springs, Colo.

**SOCCER**

Mar.	Men's Under-20 Training Camp	Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.
June	Women's Under-21 Training Camp	Chula Vista, Calif.
Aug.	Men's Under-17 Training Camp	Chula Vista, Calif.

**SPEEDSKATING**

Jan.	U.S. Sprint/Junior Sprint Championships	Milwaukee, Wis.
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Jan.	North America/Oceania Regional Qualifier	Milwaukee, Wis.
Feb.	U.S. Junior Long Track Championships	Milwaukee, Wis.
Mar.	U.S. Short Track Championships	Blaine, Minn.
Mar.	<i>World Single Distance Championships</i>	<i>Salt Lake City, Utah</i>
Oct.	<i>Short Track Olympic Qualifier</i>	<i>Salt Lake City, Utah</i>
Oct.	Long Track World Cup Qualifier	Salt Lake City, Utah
Nov.	U.S. Junior Short Track Championships	Milwaukee, Wis.
Dec.	<i>World Cup -Long Track</i>	<i>Salt Lake City, Utah</i>
Dec.	U.S. Olympic Trials - Short Track	Salt Lake City, Utah
Dec.	U.S. Olympic Trials - Long Track	Salt Lake City, Utah

**SQUASH**

Aug.	Westchester Squash Camp	Mamaroneck, N.Y.
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**SWIMMING**

April	USA Swimming National Championships	Austin, Texas
May	USA Swimming Grand Prix Series	Ann Arbor, Mich.
June	UltraSwim Grand Prix	Charlotte, N.C.
June	USA Swimming Grand Prix Series	Santa Clara, Calif.
July	USA Swimming Grand Prix Series	East Meadow, N.Y.
July	Janet Evans Invitational Grand Prix	Los Angeles, Calif.
Aug.	FINA World Cup - Marathon Swimming	Atlantic City, N.J.
Aug.	USA Swimming National Championships	Fresno, Calif.
Oct.	U.S. Sprint Championships	East Meadow, N.Y.
Nov.	FINA World Cup	East Meadow, N.Y.
Nov.	U.S. Open	East Meadow, N.Y.

**SYNCHRONIZED SWIMMING**

May	U.S. National Synchronized Swimming Championships	College Station, Texas
Aug.	FINA Junior World Championships	Federal Way, Wash.

**TABLE TENNIS**

July	U.S. Open/NA Championships	Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.
Dec.	U.S. National Championships	Las Vegas, Nev.

**TAEKWONDO**

June	U.S. Team Trials	Colorado Springs, Colo.
July	U.S. Junior Olympics	Tampa, Fla.

**TRACK AND FIELD**

Feb.	Millrose Games	New York, N.Y.
Feb.	Indoor Invitational	Fayetteville, Ark.
Feb.	Simplot Games	Pocatello, Idaho
Feb.	Winter Cross Country National Championships	Vancouver, Wash.
Mar.	USA Indoor Track and Field Championships	Atlanta, Ga.

Mar.	Los Angeles Marathon	Los Angeles, Calif.
Mar.	National 50K Racewalk Championships	Manassas, Va.
April	Boston Marathon	Boston, Mass.
April	Mt. SAC Relays	Walnut, Calif.
April	Penn Relays	Philadelphia, Pa.
May	Prefontaine Classic	Eugene, Ore.
June	USA Women's 5K	Albany, N.Y.
June	Oregon Track Classic	Portland, Ore.
June	Stanford Invitational	Palo Alto, Calif.
June	USA Track and Field Junior National Championships	Richmond, Va.
June	USA Outdoor Track and Field National Championships	Eugene, Ore.
Aug.	Parkersburg 1/2 Marathon	Parkersburg, W.V.
Oct.	Chicago Marathon	Chicago, Ill.
Nov.	M/W 10K DelChamps	Mobile, Ala.
Nov.	New York City Marathon	New York, N.Y.
Dec.	Honolulu Marathon	Honolulu, Hawaii

**TRIATHLON**

Mar.	Powerman Alabama Triathlon	Birmingham, Ala.
April	St. Anthony's Triathlon	St. Petersburg, Fla.
May	Memphis in May	Memphis, Tenn.
June	Pro Worlds Qualifier	Shreveport, La.
June	Escape from Alcatraz	San Francisco, Calif.
Aug.	National Pro Triathlon Champ.	New York, N.Y.
Oct.	Ironman Triathlon	Kailua-Kona, Hawaii
Nov.	Ironman Florida	Panama City Beach, Fla.

**VOLLEYBALL**

May	World League - USA vs. Brazil	Colorado Springs, Colo.
June	World League - USA vs. Germany	Colorado Springs, Colo.
July	World Championship Qualifying Training Camp	Colorado Springs, Colo.

**WATER SKIING**

June	U.S. Team Trials	Orlando, Fla.
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**WEIGHTLIFTING**

Feb.	Under-23 National Championships	Shreveport, La.
Mar.	National Junior Championships	Charleston, Ill.
April	National Championships	Shreveport, La.
June	World Team Trials	Dallas, Texas
Dec.	American Open	Syracuse, N.Y.

**WRESTLING**

April	U.S. National Championships	Las Vegas, Nev.
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*Italics indicate events tested for international federations.*



**KEY:**

# = No salbutamol cases resulted in sanctions; athletes had necessary paperwork on file with USADA

**ADVERSE FINDINGS—2001**

**Number of Tests With Detected Substances: 85 (includes non-U.S. athletes)**

**Number of International (non-U.S.) Athletes With Tests With Detected Substances: 10**  
All cases referred to international federation or respective National Olympic Committee

**Number of International Federation Referrals to USADA – 10**

**Number of Cases Anti-Doping Review Board did not forward for adjudication – 2**

**Number of Cases with Sanctions – 17**

**Number of Cases with Salbutamol Detected – 46#**

Badminton – 1; Biathlon – 1; Boxing – 1; Cycling – 4; Fencing – 1; Figure Skating – 1; Judo – 3; Skiing – 1; Speed Skating – 9; Swimming – 4; Synchronized Swimming – 1; Track and Field – 17; Triathlon – 1; Weightlifting – 1.

**Number of Cases Which Went to Arbitration Hearings – 1**

**ANABOLIC AGENTS**

**Number of Cases with Elevated testosterone/epitestosterone (T/E) ratio – 8**

**Number of Cases with Elevated epitestosterone – 1**

**Number of Cases with Stanozolol Detected – 2**

**Number of Cases with Nandrolone or Precursors Detected – 9**

**Number of Cases with Methandienone Detected – 1**

**Number of Cases with Other Anabolic Agents Detected – 1**

**STIMULANTS**

**Number of Cases with Amphetamine Detected – 2**

**Number of Cases with Ephedrine Detected – 11**

**Number of Cases with Phenyl-Propanolamine Detected – 1**

**Number of Cases with Methylphenidate Detected – 1**

**Number of Cases with Nikethamide Detected – 1**

	FIRST NAME	LAST NAME	SPORT	SANCTION	SUBSTANCE	RELEASE DATE
1	Raelyn	Jacobson	Fencing	1-year suspension	amphetamine	May 1, 2001
2	Robert	Howard	Track & Field	public warning	ephedrine	May 14, 2001
3	Hazel	Clark	Track & Field	public warning	pseudoephedrine	May 7, 2001
4	Matt	Bricker	Diving	2-month suspension	ephedrine	May 21, 2001
5	Tony	Dees	Track & Field	2-year suspension	nandrolone metabolites	June 12, 2001
6*	John	Kasper	Bobsled	2-year suspension	dianabol	July 16, 2001
7	Bobby	Smith	Track & Field	public warning	ephedrine	July 31, 2001
8	<i>Jose</i>	<i>Guzman</i>	<i>Cycling</i>	<i>3-month suspension</i>	<i>ephedrine</i>	<i>Aug. 9, 2001</i>
9	Adam	Brozer	Karate	1-month suspension	pseudoephedrine	Aug. 13, 2001
10	William	Finneran	Karate	1-month suspension	ephedrine	Aug. 13, 2001
11a	<i>Tony</i>	<i>Dees</i>	<i>Track &amp; Field</i>	<i>lifetime</i>	<i>nandrolone metabolites</i>	<i>Sept. 17, 2001</i>
11b*	<i>Tony</i>	<i>Dees</i>	<i>Track &amp; Field</i>	<i>lifetime</i>	<i>nandrolone metabolites</i>	<i>Sept. 17, 2001</i>
12	David	KlaassenVanOorschot	Cycling	public warning	pseudoephedrine	Sept. 17, 2001
13	Antoinette	Wilks	Track & Field	10-month suspension	methylphenidate	Sept. 18, 2001
14	Michael	Picotte	Swimming	4-year suspension	test refusal	Nov. 6, 2001
15	Greg	Siem	Bobsled	2-year suspension	test refusal	Nov. 9, 2001
16a	Jeff	Laynes	Bobsled	2-year suspension	manipulation of forms	Dec. 7, 2001
16b	<i>Jeff</i>	<i>Laynes</i>	<i>Track &amp; Field</i>	<i>2-year suspension</i>	<i>stanozolol</i>	<i>Dec. 7, 2001</i>
17	Annette	Hanson	Cycling	1-month suspension	ephedrine	Dec. 18, 2001

**KEY:**

\* = out-of-competition testing

*Italics indicate test was referred by international federation*

Athletes need to remain in the OOC pool during their suspension

Some international federations require a pre-determined amount of tests before re-instatement to competition

## USADA Finance

As an independent non-profit organization, USADA receives funding through a grant from the U.S. Government. The agency also has a contractual agreement with the U.S. Olympic Committee to conduct a comprehensive anti-doping program for U.S. Olympians, Paralympians and Pan American athletes. The USOC has committed to this \$3.7 million annual contract through the quadrennium.

In 2001, USADA received \$3.3 million in support from the U.S. Government to support the USADA's overall operations.

USADA's 2001 operational budget was \$7.98 million.

There are several goals identified by USADA that will ensure that the organization's mission is fulfilled. These goals include:

- Effectively integrating all functional areas of the agency, creating a seamless organization;
- Operating the best doping control agency in the world, according to the highest international standards, with the highest quality expert programming in all areas of the agency's operation;
- Establishing a comprehensive, internationally cooperative anti-doping effort;
- Deterring and preventing doping in sports through timely, state of the art educational and promotional initiatives targeted to athletes, coaches, trainers, and parents;
- Positively influencing youth to prevent doping in sport;
- Earning America's trust in the doping control processes, with the public, throughout sports, and with the athletes; and
- Keeping sport clean

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### America's athletes

### U.S. Olympic Committee (USOC)

The national governing bodies for sport in the United States

Office of National Drug Control Policy (ONDCP)

World Anti-Doping Agency

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